

97. Jaeger-Division - Unit History

<u>Date</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Activity</u>	<u>Chain of Command</u>
1940/12/10	Bad Toelz	Formation as 97.le.ID, training	C.O.: Gen.Maj. Walter Weiss, 1940/12/10-1941/01/24 Gen.Lt. Sigismund von Foerster, 1941/01/24-1941/04/15 Gen.Maj. Maximilian Fretter-Pico, 1941/04/15-1942/01/01 Subordinate to: AK 7, AK 18, AK 55, AOK 11, AOK 2, AK 49 Geb, AOK 17, AK 4, AK 52, Gruppe von Schwedler
1941/05/24	Presov, Slovakia Jaslo, Rzeszow, Poland	Training, preparation for the eastern campaign	
1941/06/22	Zhukov, Lyubachovka, Rava-Russkaya, Peremyshlyany, Ternopol	Offensive operations against Russia	
1941/07/11	Proskurov, Bar, Zhmerinka, Vinnitsa, Gaisin, Talnoye, Kirovograd	Offensive operations	
1941/09/25	Poltava, Krasnograd	Offensive operations	
1941/12/21	Artemovsk, Slavyansk, Kramatorsk, Voroshilovgrad, Konstantinovka	Defensive engagements	C.O.: Gen.Lt. Ernst Rupp, 1942/01/01-1943/06/01 Subordinate to: AK 44
1942/07/04		Conversion of 97.le.ID to 97.JgD	
1942/08/01	Kamensk, Armavir, Laba River, Maikop, Pshchka River	Offensive operations Defensive engagements	
1942/09/01	Apsheronsk, Neftegorsk, Tuapse, Pshish Valley	Offensive and defensive operations	
1943/01/01	Krasnodar, Aktyrskaya	Defensive engagements	
1943/02/20	Krymskaya, Moldavanskoye	Defensive engagements	C.O.: Gen.Lt. Ludwig Mueller, 1943/06/01-1943/12/31
1943/10/01	Kuban bridgehead, Crimean Peninsula	Defensive engagements	
1944/01/01	Nikopol bridgehead, Novaya Odessa, Beregovka, Bendery	Defensive engagements, retreat	Gen.Lt. Friedrich Rabe von Pappenheim, 1943/12/31-1945/01/18
1944/05/01	Grigoriopol	Defensive engagements	Subordinate to: AK 29, AK 30, AK 52,

<u>Date</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Activity</u>	<u>Chain of Command</u>
1944/07/28	Loganeshty, Bessarabia	Defensive engagements,	Heeresgruppe Sued-Ukraine

Although no records of this division dated later than 1944/07/28 are available, situation maps of Lage Ost show:

1944/08/12	Campulung, Rumania	Defensive engagements, retreat
1944/09/10	Kielce, Poland	Disengagement movements
1944/10/21	Medzilaborce, Slovakia	Defensive operations
1944/12/07	Kaschau (Kosice), Slovakia	Withdrawal, position defense
1945/02/11	Cesky Tesin, Ratibor (Paciborz), Silesia	Defensive operations, withdrawal
1945/04/25	Freistadt (Karvina), Slovakia	Defensive operations

Records of the 97.JgD are reproduced on rolls 1185-1197, 2355 of Microfilm Publication T315 as described immediately following.

Manuscripts in the Foreign Military Studies series, prepared by former German officers for the Historical Division, Headquarters United States Army, Europe, between 1945 and 1959, contain references to the 97.JgD as follows:

Eastern Galicia, 22 Jun-10 Jul 1941, MS # D-251 ("Topic: Attack of the Art. Rgt. 81 as a part of the 97th Div. at the beginning of the Russian Campaign.")

Kerch, Oct 1943, MS # P-054a ("Night Combat")

Kuban bridgehead, 1943, MS # P-074 ("Demolition and Mining")

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- Ia, TB mit Anlagen. Formation of the 97.le.ID, 10 Dec 1940, by the Aufstellungsstab I/VII, the transfer of the division staff to Bad Toelz for formation, organization, and training; and transfer to Presov, Slovakia, 24 May 1941.
- Ia, KTB. Transfer from Bad Toelz to Presov, Slovakia, movements to the Jaslo and Rzeszow area, and the crossing of the San River near Tarnogrod at the beginning of the invasion of Russia.
- Ia, Korpsbefehle und Armeebefehle. Training directives and march orders issued by AK 49 Geb and HGr Sued.
- Ia, Allgemeines. Reports on conferences of commanding officers and division orders.
- Ia, KTB. Offensives from Zhukov to the area east of Ternopol via Lyubachovka, Rava-Russkaya, and Peremyshlyany.
- Ia, Korpsbefehle. Orders issued by AK 4.
- Ia, KTB. Offensives from the area east of Ternopol to Talnoye via Proskurov, Bar, Zhmerinka, Vinnitsa, and Gaisin.
- Ia, Korpsbefehle und Armeebefehle. Orders issued by AOK 17, HGr Sued, and AK 49 Geb.
- Ia, Allgemeines. Operation reports and orders, including a report from Fuehrer Hauptquartier on the results of battles in the Ukraine.
- Ia, KTB. Offensives from Novo Ukrainka to the area southeast of Poltava via Kirovograd, Aleksandriya, Mishurin Rog, and Kobelyaki.
- Ia, Korpsbefehl und Armeebefehle. Orders issued by AK 52 and AOK 17.
- Ia, Divisionsbefehle.
- Ia, KTB. Operations in the Krasnograd area.
- Ia, KTB. Offensive operations from the area southeast

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1940/12/10-1941/05/24	097.JgD 9383	1185	1
1941/05/24-1941/06/23	097.JgD 18409/1	1185	18
1941/06/06-1941/06/23	097.JgD 18409/2	1185	47
1941/05/29-1941/06/23	097.JgD 18409/4	1185	88
1941/06/23-1941/07/10	097.JgD 18409/5	1185	120
1941/06/23-1941/07/09	097.JgD 18409/6	1185	320
1941/07/11-1941/08/11	097.JgD 18409/9	1185	402
1941/07/11-1941/08/11	097.JgD 18409/10	1185	773
1941/07/11-1941/08/11	097.JgD 18409/12	1186	1
1941/08/12-1941/09/18	097.JgD 18409/13	1186	168
1941/08/12-1941/09/18	097.JgD 18409/14	1186	617
1941/08/12-1941/09/18	097.JgD 18409/15	1186	692
1941/09/18-1941/09/24	097.JgD 18409/17	1186	844
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of Krasnograd to the Artemovsk area.  
 Ia, KTB. Defensive operations in the Artemovsk area.  
 Ia, KTB. Defensive operations in the Artemovsk area.  
 Ia, Korpsbefehle und Armeebefehle. Orders issued by Gruppe von Schwedler and AOK 17 concerning operations of the division and evaluation of enemy positions.  
 Ia, Divisionsbefehle.  
 Ia, Gefechtsberichte. Zhukov and Ternopol areas.  
 Ia, Gefechtsberichte. Ternopol and Talnoye areas.  
 Ia, Gefechtsberichte. Novo Ukrainka and Poltava areas.  
 Ia, Gefechtsberichte. Krasnograd and Artemovsk areas.  
 Ic, TB. Partisan and enemy activities, tactical situation, unit identification, captured equipment, and prisoner-of-war interrogation summaries.  
 Ib, KTB 1. Supply operations, services, and administration during movement from Bad Toelz to Presov and later to Jaslo and Rzeszow, and the advance from Peremyshlyany to Artemovsk via Ternopol, Proskurov, Vinnitsa, Kirovograd, Poltava, and Krasnograd.  
 Ia, KTB. Orders, daily reports, maps, and overlays pertaining to German and enemy operations, movements, and tactical positions in the Artemovsk, Konstantinovka, and Kramatorsk areas and along the Dnepropetrovsk-Stalino railway line. Order-of-battle charts.  
 Ia, KTB mit Anlagen. Orders, overlays, and order-of-battle charts pertaining to operations, battle conduct, and the tactical situation in the Slavyansk and Cherkasskoye areas. Evaluation reports on the enemy military situation.  
 Ia, KTB mit Anlagen. Orders, messages, and overlays pertaining to position defense west of Kramatorsk and Slavyansk.

DATES	ITEM NO.	ROLL	1ST FRAME
1941/11/01-1941/11/30	097.JgD 18409/19	1187	1
1941/12/01-1941/12/20	097.JgD 18409/20	1187	313
1941/09/18-1941/10/31	097.JgD 18409/21	1187	634
1941/09/18-1941/10/31	097.JgD 18409/23	1187	751
1941/06/22-1941/07/09	097.JgD 18409/29	1187	927
1941/07/10-1941/08/11	097.JgD 18409/30	1187	1004
1941/08/12-1941/09/18	097.JgD 18409/31	1187	1047
1941/09/18-1941/12/20	097.JgD 18409/32	1188	1
1941/06/28-1941/12/20	097.JgD 18409/33	1188	275
1941/05/20-1941/12/20	097.JgD 18409/35	1188	423
1942/04/01-1942/04/30	097.JgD 22888/1	1188	572
1942/05/16-1942/05/31	097.JgD 22888/3	1188	875
1942/06/01-1942/06/15	097.JgD 22888/4	1189	1

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- Ia, KTB mit Anlagen. Orders, overlays, and order-of-battle charts pertaining to offensive operations from the area west of Slavyansk toward Izyum along the Oskol River. Evaluation reports of the enemy military situation and a war journal and afteraction reports of Artillerieregiment 81 for the period 22-26 Jun 1942.
- Ia, KTB mit Anlagen. Offensive operations from the area east of Izyum to Kamensk and the conversion of the 97.le.ID to the 97.JgD on 4 Jul 1942. Directives on railway security and traffic control, promotion orders, casualty reports, and order-of-battle charts.
- Ia, KTB mit Anlagen. Offensive engagements during the advance from Kamensk southward to the Kuban River at Armavir, then across the Laba River near Labinsk, and on to Maikop; and later defensive operations in the Pshekha River sector. Evaluation reports of the tactical situation in the Caucasus.
- Ia, KTB 1. Position defense in the Artemovsk, Voroshilovgrad, and Kramatorsk areas, with afteraction reports.
- Ia, Ic, Ib, Anlagen zum KTB 1. Daily reports, orders, prisoner-of-war interrogation summaries, and intelligence bulletins pertaining to German and enemy tactical operations and situations, enemy movements, unit identification, and weapons in the Slavyansk, Artemovsk, and Voroshilovgrad areas. Afteraction reports and critiques relating to tactical and supply operations, strength reports, surveys regarding the supply situation, special supply directives, and reports on the construction of defensive positions.
- Ia, KTB 2. Defensive operations in the Artemovsk and Kramatorsk areas.
- Ia, Ic, Anlage zum KTB 2. Corps and division orders, directives, messages, status reports, order-of-battle

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1942/07/01-1942/07/31	097.JgD 22888/6	1189	395
1942/08/01-1942/08/31	097.JgD 22888/7	1189	747
1941/12/21-1942/01/31	097.JgD 27068/1	1189	1084
1941/12/21-1942/01/31	097.JgD 27068/2	1189	1411
1942/02/01-1942/02/28	097.JgD 27068/3	1190	1
1942/02/01-1942/02/28	097.JgD 27068/4	1190	189

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charts, and overlays pertaining to operations, mission, battle conduct, and the tactical situation. Lists of code names and reports on enemy operations and movements.

Ia, KTB 3. Position defense in the Konstantinovka, Artemovsk, and Kramatorsk areas.  
 Ia, Ib, Anlagen zum KTB 3. Orders, messages, and overlays pertaining to operations, mission, battle conduct, construction of defensive positions, and the tactical situation. Evaluations of the enemy military situation and an order relating to the activation of the Traegerkolonne 97.

Ia, KTB Band 1 mit Anlagen. Offensive engagements in the Apsheronsk, Neftegorsk, and Tuapse areas.

Ia, KTB Band 2 mit Anlagen. Defensive engagements in the Kurinskaya and Pshish Valley areas in the Caucasus.

Ia, KTB Band 3 mit Anlagen. Defensive operations in the Nizhegorodskaya area.

Ia, KTB Band 4 mit Anlagen. Position defense in the Pshish Valley area.

Ia, KTB Band 5 mit Anlagen. Position defense in the Pshish Valley area.

Ia, KTB Band 6 mit Anlagen. Position defense in the Pshish Valley area.

Ia, KTB Band 7 mit Anlagen. Position defense in the Pshish Valley area.

Ia, KTB Band 8 mit Anlagen. Position defense and relief of the division from the Pshish Valley front and its transfer to the Apsheronsk and Maikop areas.

Ia, Zustandsberichte. Reports on troop conditions, casualties, health, morale, food supply, and clothing.

Ia, TB mit Anlagen 1-3. Intelligence reports, prisoner-of-war interrogation reports, and maps

1942/03/01-1942/03/31 097.JgD 27068/5 1190 407

1942/03/01-1942/03/31 097.JgD 27068/6 1190 687

1942/09/01-1942/09/15 097.JgD 27073/1 1191 1

1942/09/16-1942/09/30 097.JgD 27073/2 1191 210

1942/10/01-1942/10/15 097.JgD 27073/3 1191 535

1942/10/16-1942/10/31 097.JgD 27073/4 1191 818

1942/11/01-1942/11/15 097.JgD 27073/5 1191 1010

1942/11/16-1942/11/30 097.JgD 27073/6 1192 1

1942/12/01-1942/12/15 097.JgD 27073/7 1192 209

1942/12/16-1942/12/31 097.JgD 27073/8 1192 414

1941/04/20-1942/09/30 097.JgD 27073/9 1192 614

1941/12/21-1942/01/19 097.JgD 29231/1 1192 754

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- pertaining to enemy operations, unit identification, and tactical situation in the Artemovsk and Voroshilovgrad areas; counterintelligence activity, and troop entertainment.
- Ic, TB mit Anlagen 1-2. Intelligence reports, prisoner-of-war interrogation reports, and an overlay pertaining to enemy operations, movements, unit identification, losses of men and weapons, tactical situation, and treatment of German prisoners of war; counterintelligence activity and troop entertainment. Data on the Russian Panzer T-60.
- Ic, TB mit Anlagen 1-5. Intelligence reports and prisoner-of-war interrogation summaries pertaining to enemy operations, unit identification, tactical situation, and partisan activities. Includes a report on the mutilation by the Russians of wounded German soldiers left behind as the unit retreated.
- Ic, TB mit Anlagen 1-7. Intelligence reports, prisoner-of-war interrogation summaries, charts, and overlays pertaining to enemy operations, movement, unit identification, order of battle, tactical situation, and partisan activities; counterintelligence activity; and troop entertainment.
- An evaluation of the enemy military situation and daily reports of the Nahaufklaerungszug 97.
- Ic, TB mit Anlagen 1-19. Intelligence reports, prisoner-of-war interrogation summaries, charts, overlays, and a map pertaining to enemy operations, movements, unit identification, order of battle, losses of men, weapons, and equipment, partisan warfare, and tactical situation in the Belbasovka and Cherkasskoye areas; counterintelligence activity; and troop entertainment.
- Ic, TB mit Anlagen 1-8. Intelligence and prisoner-of-war interrogation reports pertaining to

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1192 779

1942/02/16-1942/03/23 097.JgD 29231/3

1192 813

1942/03/24-1942/05/12 097.JgD 29231/4

1192 876

1942/05/13-1942/06/21 097.JgD 29231/5

1192 1014

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1192 1130

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enemy operations, movements, unit identification, troop and equipment losses, and tactical situation in the Maikop area; antipartisan activity; and troop entertainment. A translation of Stalin's order for total defense of the Soviet Union, issued at Moscow, found on a commissar who deserted to the Germans.

Ic, TB mit Anlagen 1-7. Intelligence and prisoner-of-war interrogation reports pertaining to enemy operations, movements, unit identification, and the tactical situation in the Maikop, Apsheronsk, and Pshekha River areas. Afteraction critique and German translations of 18th Russian Army orders.

Ic, TB mit Anlagen 1-10. Intelligence reports, prisoner-of-war interrogation summaries, charts, overlays, and maps pertaining to enemy operations, unit identification, order of battle, partisan activity, and tactical situation in the Tuapse and Neftegorsk areas.

Ia, KTB mit Anlagen. Transfer of the division to the area south of Krasnodar and counterattacks in the Aktyrskaya area. Order-of-battle charts and casualty reports.

Ia, KTB mit Anlagen. Defensive engagements in the Kuban River sector near Severskaya. Includes activity report, afteraction critique, and order-of-battle charts of Grenadierbataillon 560 zBV for the period 8 Aug 1942-20 Jan 1943.

Ia, KTB mit Anlagen. Position defense in the Kuban River sector east of Krymskaya. An afteraction report and overlays showing the tactical situation.

Ia, KTB mit Anlagen. Defensive engagements in the Kuban River sector.

Ia, KTB mit Anlagen. Defensive engagements in the Aktyrskaya area.

Ia, KTB mit Anlagen. Withdrawal from the Aktyrskaya

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1942/10/23-1942/12/29	097.JgD 29231/11	1193	94
1943/01/01-1943/01/15	097.JgD 36689/1	1193	207
1943/01/16-1943/01/21	097.JgD 36689/2	1193	383
1943/01/22-1943/01/31	097.JgD 36689/3	1193	550
1943/02/01-1943/02/10	097.JgD 36689/4	1193	734
1943/02/11-1943/02/20	097.JgD 36689/5	1193	924
1943/02/20-1943/02/28	097.JgD 36689/6	1194	1

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area to the Krymskaya and Abinskaya areas.

## Order-of-battle charts.

Ia, KTB mit Anlagen. Defensive engagements in the Krymskaya and Abinskaya area. Order-of-battle charts and a map showing the conditions of roads and bridges on the Taman Peninsula.

Ia, KTB mit Anlagen. Defensive engagements in the Krymskaya and Abinskaya area.

Ia, KTB mit Anlagen. Defensive engagements around Krymskaya and withdrawal movements to the southwest of the city. An overlay showing the tactical disposition of subordinate units, reports on construction of defensive positions, and order-of-battle charts.

Ia, KTB mit Anlagen. Defensive engagements southwest of Krymskaya and order-of-battle charts.

Ia, KTB mit Anlagen. Defensive engagements southwest of Krymskaya and order-of-battle charts.

Ia, KTB mit Anlagen. Defensive engagements in the Krymskaya area; data on construction of defensive positions, and afteraction and combat strength reports.

Ia, KTB mit Anlagen. Defensive engagements in the Krymskaya area. Reports on the construction and manning of defensive positions, a map showing the tactical situation in the Moldavanskoye area, order-of-battle charts, and status and casualty reports.

Ia, KTB mit Anlagen. Defensive engagements in the Krymskaya and Moldavanskoye areas. Reports on division and enemy artillery activity, overlays and maps showing the tactical disposition of the division, afteraction critique, and casualty and combat strength reports.

Ia, KTB mit Anlagen. Defensive engagements in the

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1194 410

1943/03/20-1943/03/31 097.JgD 36689/9

1194 551

1943/04/01-1943/04/10 097.JgD 36689/10

1194 742

1943/04/11-1943/04/20 097.JgD 36689/11

1194 941

1943/04/21-1943/04/30 097.JgD 36689/12

1195 1

1943/05/01-1943/05/15 097.JgD 36689/13

1195 213

1943/05/16-1943/05/28 097.JgD 36689/14

1195 492

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Krymskaya and Moldavanskoye areas. A report concerning counterattack to clear enemy penetration, afteraction, casualty, and status reports, and order-of-battle charts.

Ia, KTB mit Anlagen. Defensive engagements in the Krymskaya and Moldavanskoye areas. Reports on antitank defense, construction of defense positions, regrouping, redesignation of Sonderstab Kroitzsch as Sonderstab 97 JgD, artillery activities of the division and the enemy, and the death of the commanding general of the division, Gen.Lt. Ernst Rupp.

Ia, KTB mit Anlagen. Position defense in the Krymskaya and Moldavanskoye areas. Directives concerning the construction of defensive positions, reports on division and enemy artillery activities, an afteraction critique, overlays showing tactical situation and combat strength reports.

Ia, KTB mit Anlagen. Position defense in the Krymskaya and Moldavanskoye areas. Status reports, order-of-battle charts, and overlays showing the tactical disposition.

Ia, KTB mit Anlagen. Position defense in the Krymskaya and Moldavanskoye areas, with overlays and casualty reports.

Ia, KTB mit Anlagen. Position defense in the Krymskaya and Moldavanskoye areas. Afteraction critique, casualty reports, and overlays showing the tactical situation.

Ia, KTB mit Anlagen. Position defense in the Krymskaya and Moldavanskoye areas. Overlays showing the tactical situation, order-of-battle charts, status and casualty reports, maps and reports concerning the construction of roads and enemy artillery activity, and an intelligence bulletin.

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1195 1079

1943/06/21-1943/07/01 097.JgD 36689/17

1196 1

1943/06/01-1943/07/10 097.JgD 36689/18

1196 188

1943/07/11-1943/07/20 097.JgD 36689/19

1196 310

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1196 538

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- Ia, KTB mit Anlagen. Position defense in the Krymskaya and Moldavanskoye areas. Maps and overlays showing the tactical situation, casualty reports, orders relating to defense tactics, and reports concerning the construction of Guentherstellungen and enemy artillery activity.
- Ia, KTB mit Anlagen. Position defense in the Krymskaya and Moldavanskoye areas. Maps and overlays showing the tactical disposition, orders and reports concerning the construction and manning of Guentherstellungen, combat strength and casualty reports, an afteraction critique, intelligence reports and bulletins pertaining to enemy military situation, unit identification, fighting quality, combat methods, and artillery.
- Ia, Berichte des Artillerieregiments 81. Daily reports of Artillerieregiment 81 and orders of the 97. Jaeger-Division concerning the operations and administration of Artillerieregiment 81 during the division's position defense in the Nikopol bridgehead, its withdrawal to the Bendery area, the division's defensive engagements south of Grigoriopol in May and June, and its withdrawal from the AK 52 sector in July 1944 to the area south of Campulung, Rumania, as a reserve unit of HGr Sued-Ukraine. Reports relating to the division's operations during the transfer from the Kuban bridgehead in Oct 1943 to the Crimea and an announcement of the attempted assassination of Hitler.
- Ia, KTB mit Anlagen. Orders, messages, and overlays pertaining to defensive engagements in the area west of Kramatorsk and Konstantinovka and Russian intentions to retake Dnepropetrovsk.

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1197 195

1944/01/01-1944/07/28 097.JgD 77159/1

1197 425

1942/05/01-1942/05/15 097.JgD 22888/2

2355 1